

# Tratamientos Finitos en LLC Siempre

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# Caso Clínico LLC

- 65 años. Sexo Masculino
- Binet C Hb: 9.5
- Reciente duplicación linfocitaria RAL de 110.000.
- LDH normal.
- TAC TAP múltiples adenopatías de hasta 1 cm.
- FISH del 17p.
- CLL IPI\* : **Riesgo alto** (5) (Binet C (1), Del17p (4))



# CLL-IPI

| CLL-IPI Score | Risk              | 5-year survival |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 0-1           | Low risk          | 93.2%           |
| 2-3           | Intermediate risk | 79.3%           |
| 4-6           | High risk         | 63.3%           |
| 7-10          | Very high risk    | 23.3%           |

# Que recomiendan hoy las guías?

## LLC Debut. Del 17p + 1L

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### NCCN Guidelines Version 3.2024 Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia/Small Lymphocytic Lymphoma

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#### SUGGESTED TREATMENT REGIMENS<sup>a,b,c,d</sup> CLL/SLL With del(17p)/TP53 Mutation (alphabetical by category)

CIT is not recommended since del(17p)/TP53 mutation is associated with low response rates.

| FIRST-LINE THERAPY <sup>e</sup>   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Preferred Regimens  | Other Recommended Regimens  | Useful in Certain Circumstances  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acalabrutinib<sup>f,g,*</sup> ± obinutuzumab</li> <li>• Venetoclax<sup>f,h</sup> + obinutuzumab</li> <li>• Zanubrutinib<sup>f,g,*</sup></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ibrutinib<sup>f,g,i,*</sup></li> <li>• Ibrutinib<sup>f,g,*</sup> + venetoclax<sup>f,h</sup> (category 2B)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consider when BTKi and venetoclax are not available or contraindicated or rapid disease debulking needed               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ HDMP + anti-CD20 mAb<sup>n</sup></li> <li>▶ Obinutuzumab</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

# Indicaciones aprobadas de duración fija

Available limited duration strategies in frontline CLL

Chemoimmunotherapy

FCR, BR, ClbO

Approved combinations

V + O      V + I

\*only EMA approved

Combinations under investigation

AVO (A + V + O)      BOVen (Z + V + O)      VOI (V + O + I)      BCL2-inhibitor + BTKI (2nd)

A = Acalabrutinib; BR = Bendamustin, rituximab; BTKI = Bruton tyrosin kinase inhibitor; ClbO = Chlorambucil, obinutuzumab; FCR = Fludarabine, cyclophosphamide, rituximab; I = Ibrutinib; O = Obinutuzumab; V = Venetoclax; Z = Zanubrutinib

# Tratamiento Duracion fija LLC 1L Del 17p

Quimio inmunoterapia.  
FCR, BR , OB-CL

CLL 8  
CLL 10  
CLL 11

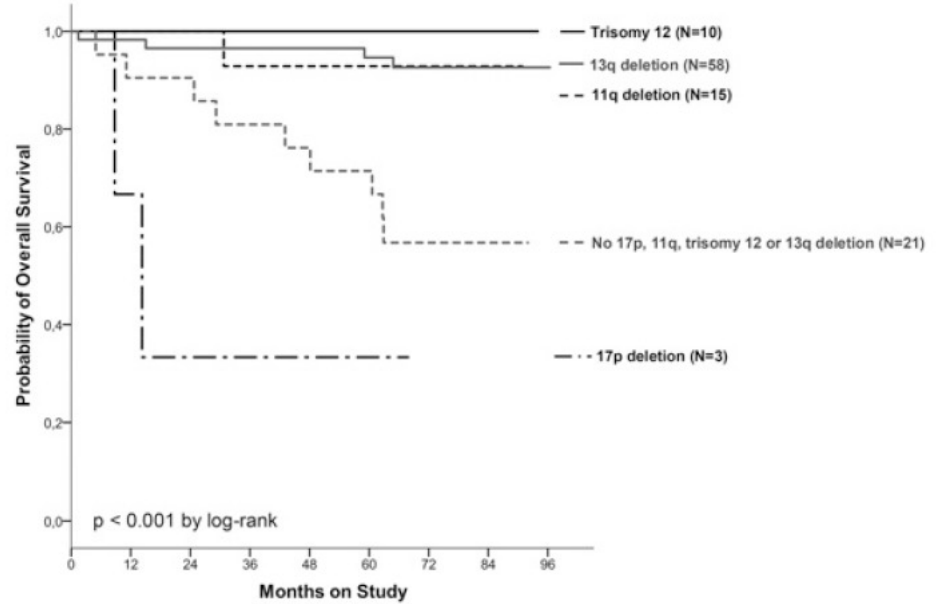
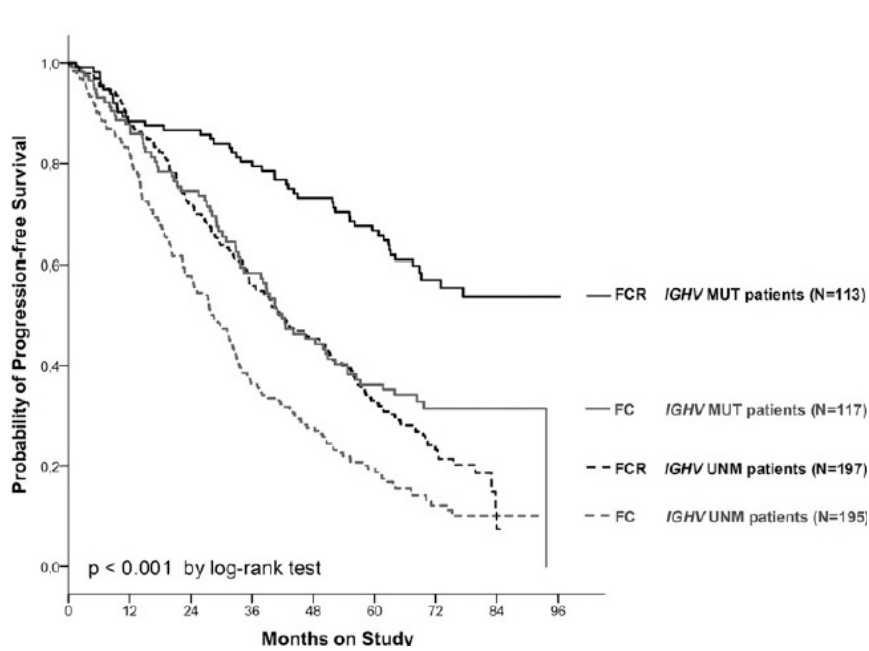
Venetoclax Ibrutinib

Glow  
Captivate

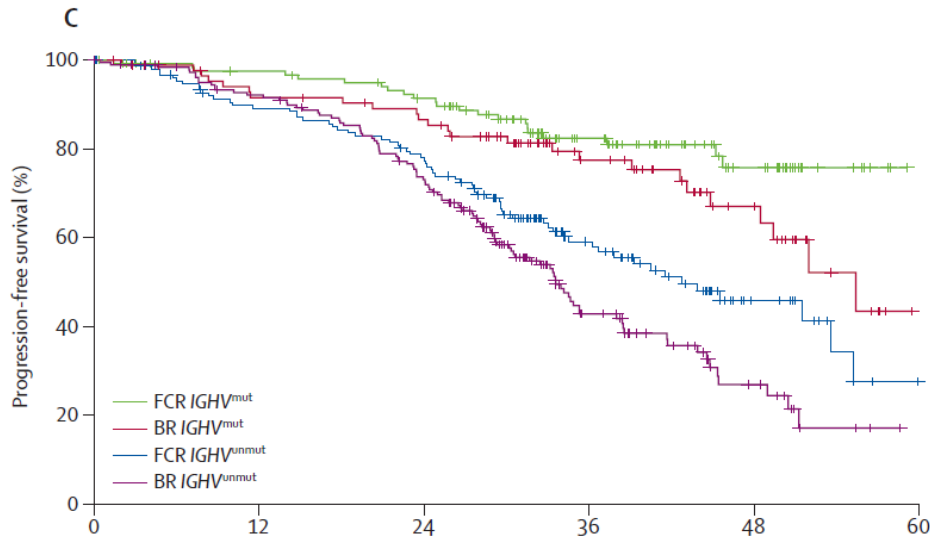
Venetoclax Obinutuzumab

CLL 14

# FCR es alternativa en IGHV Mutado y 17p wt



Fischer. Blood, 2016. (CLL8)



Eichhorst. Lancet 2016. (CLL10)

# Tratamiento Duracion fija LLC 1L Del 17p

Quimio inmunoterapia.  
FCR BR21 CLL



CLL 8  
CLL 10  
CLL 11

Venetoclax Ibrutinib

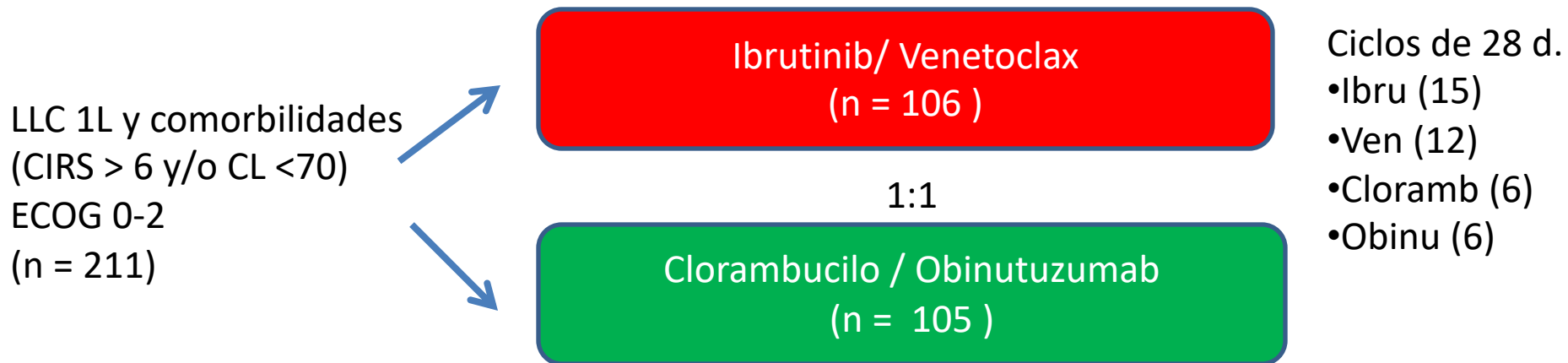
Glow  
Captivate

Venetoclax Obinutuzumab

CLL 14

# LLC en 1L Ibrutinib–Venetoclax vs Clorambucilo– Obinutuzumab (GLOW) \*

- Estudio Fase III, abierto y multicentrico

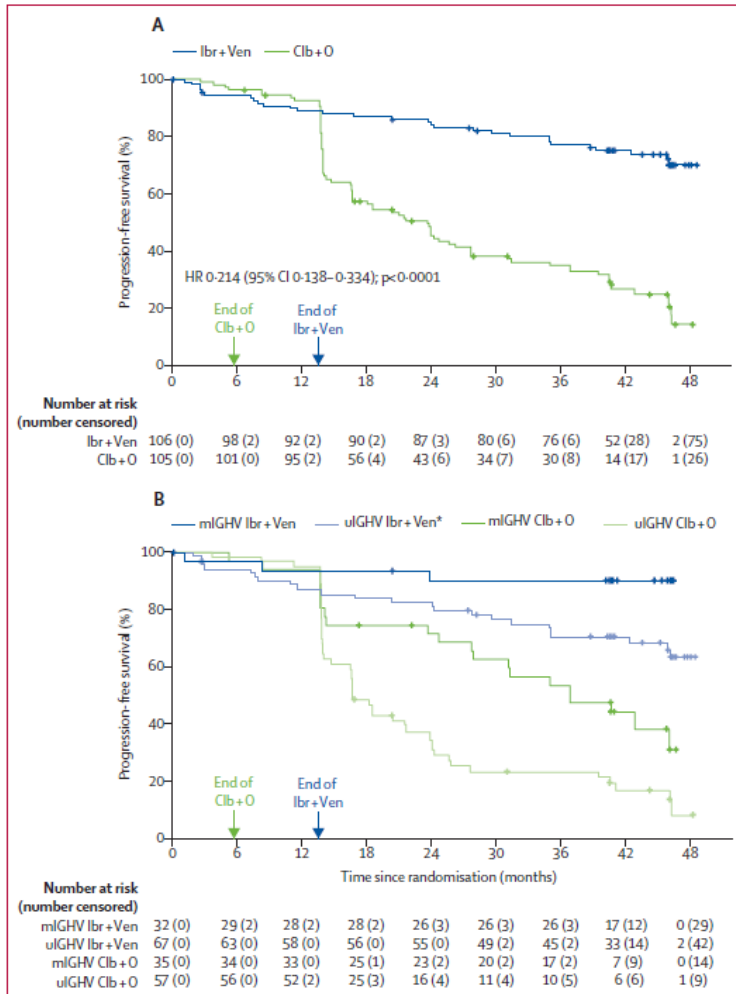


**Endpoint primario.** Sobrevida libre de progresion ( ITT, central)

**Endpoints secundarios.** MRD neg (mo), RC, ORR, OS, DoR, TTNT, Seguridad.

\*No incluyo del 17p

# GLOW. Eficacia y seguridad (42m)



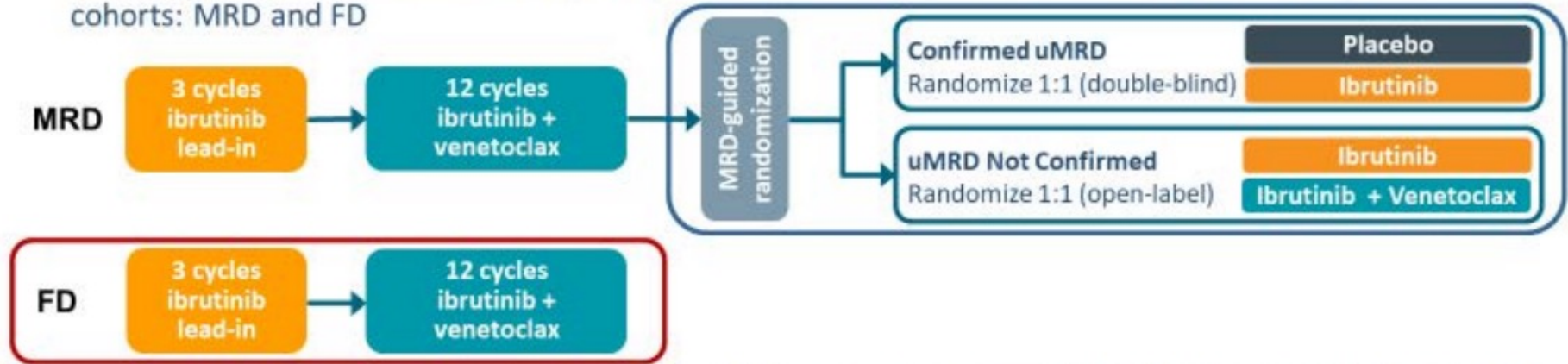
| Esquema   | PFS %     | OS%       | MRD - 3 a 27 m |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| lbru- Ven | <b>75</b> | <b>88</b> | 55 a 40%       |
| O - CLB   | 25        | 78        | 39% a <5%      |

| Esquema   | SAE     | Muertes (n) | Muerte rel.            |
|-----------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| lbru- Ven | -       | 15          | 1 ( neu, IC, arritmia) |
| O - CLB   | 1 (MDS) | 30          | 1 ( neumonia)          |

# LLC en 1L Ibrutinib–Venetoclax Dosis Fija.

## CAPTIVATE

- CAPTIVATE (PCYC-1142) is an international, multicenter phase 2 study evaluating first-line treatment with 3 cycles of ibrutinib followed by 12 cycles of combined ibrutinib + venetoclax that comprises 2 cohorts: MRD and FD



- Estudio Fase II, abierto y multicentrico e Incluye pacientes 17p del/mut
- ECOG 0-1 y < 70 años

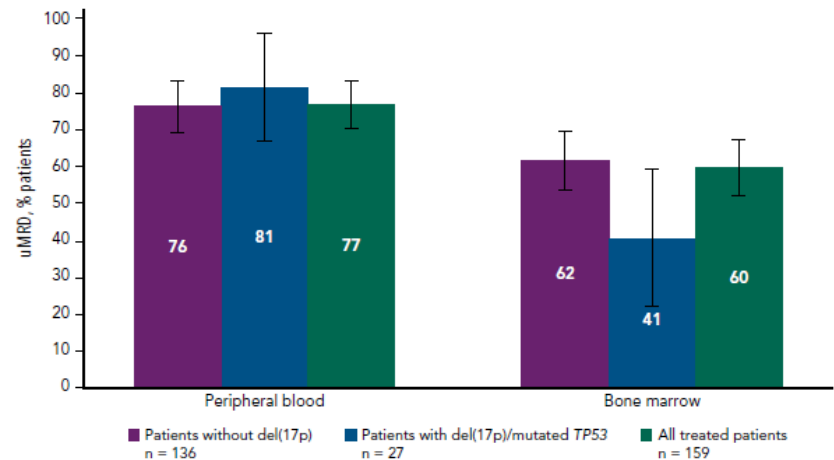
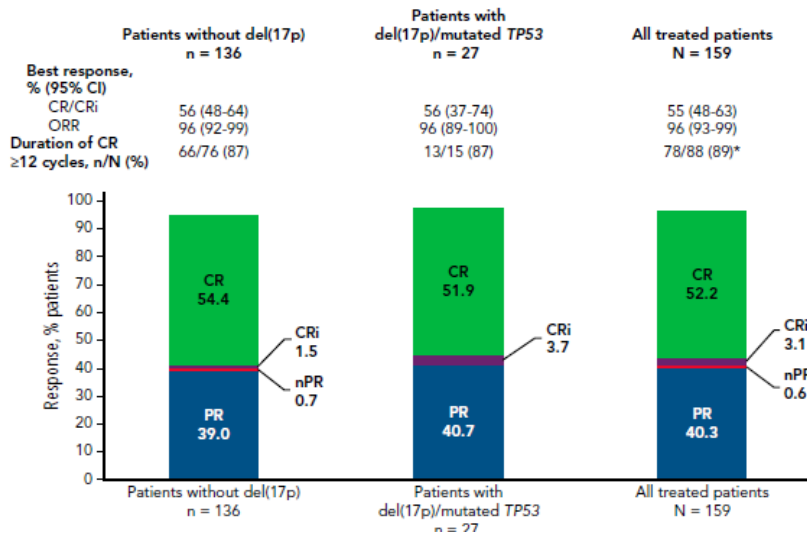
**Endpoint primario.** Respuesta completa

**Endpoints secundarios.** MRD neg, PFS, PS, Seguridad.

# LLC en 1L Ibrutinib–Venetoclax Dosis Fija.

## CAPTIVATE

RC y uMRD . Sin diferencias. 17p del/mut



# CAPTIVATE. Seguimiento a 4 años

*Clinical trial information:* NCT02910583

|                             | 4-year PFS, % (95% CI) | 4-year OS, % (95% CI) |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| FD Cohort (N=159)           | 79 (71–84)             | 98 (94–99)            |
| del(17p) and/or TP53 (n=27) | 63 (41–79)             | 96 (76–99)            |
| uIGHV (n=89)                | 73 (62–81)             | 97 (90–99)            |
| uMRD at EOT+3, PB (n=90)    | 90 (81–95)             | 100                   |
| dMRD at EOT+3, PB (n=57)    | 66 (52–77)             | 100                   |

# Tratamiento Duracion fija LLC 1L Del 17p

Quimio inmunoterapia.  
FCR BR/CL



CLL 8  
CLL 10  
CLL 11

Venetoclax Ibrutinib



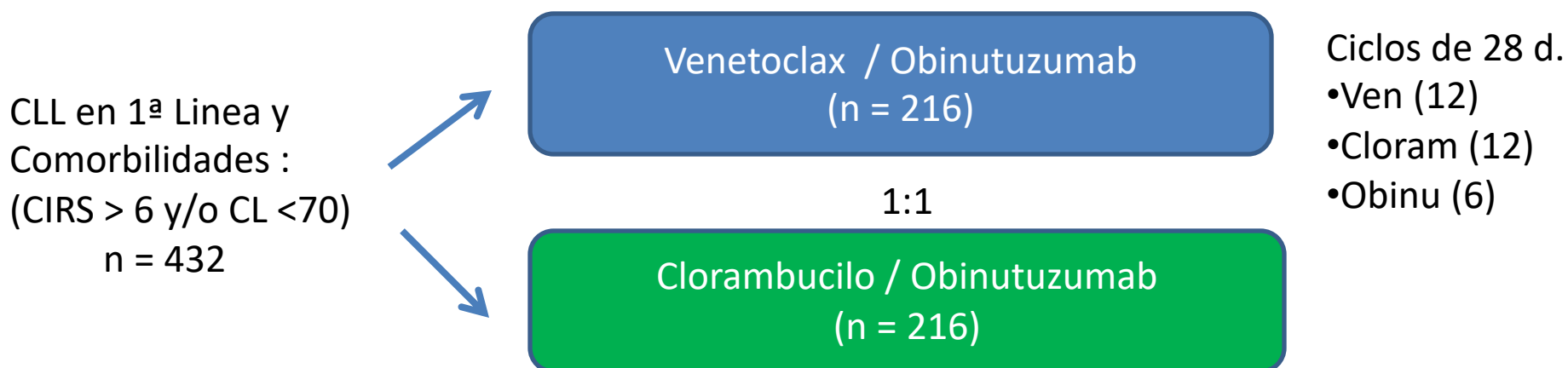
Glow  
Captivate

Venetoclax Obinutuzumab

CLL 14

# LLC en 1L. Obinutuzumab + Venetoclax o Clorambucilo con comorbilidades. (CLL14)

- Estudio Fase III, abierto y multicentrico



**Endpoint primario.** Sobrevida libre de progresión ( investigador)

**Endpoints secundarios.** PFS ( central) ORR, MRD neg, OS, Seguridad.

# CLL 14: Eficacia y seguridad

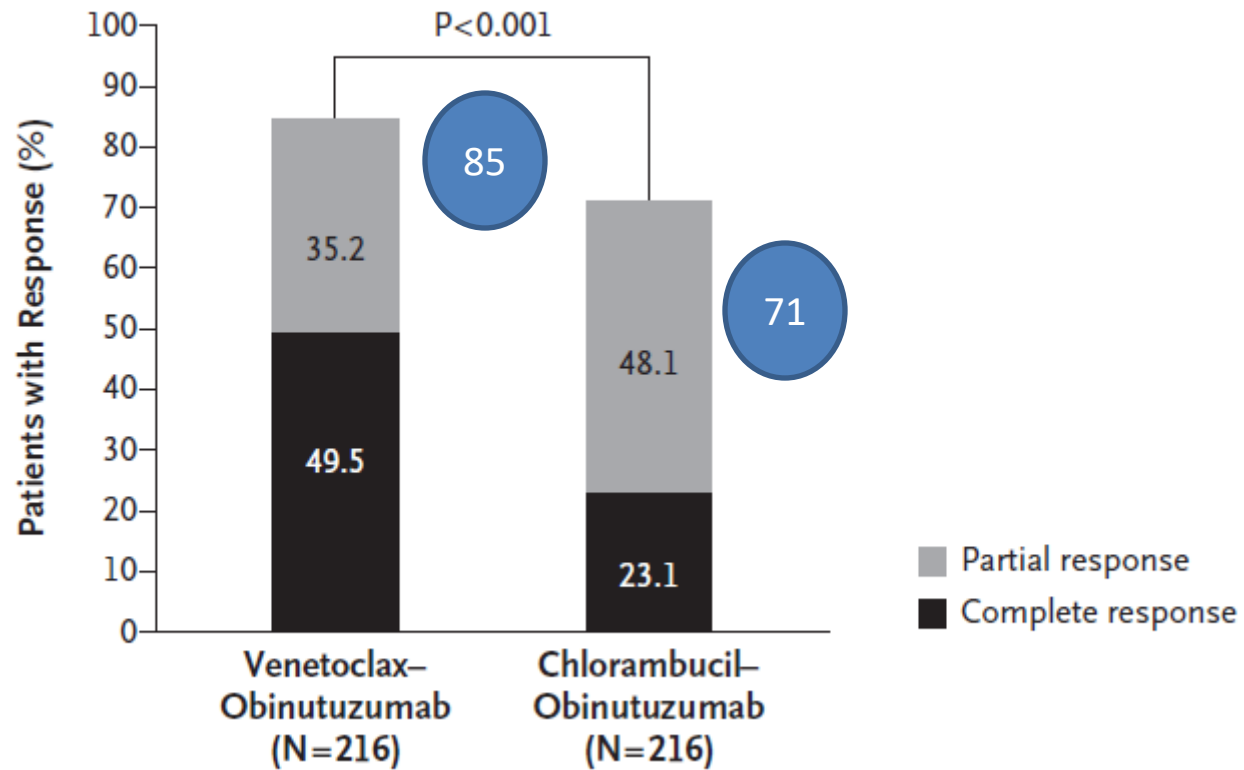
| Esquema   | PFS (%)   | OS (%) | MRD neg (SP/MO)% |
|-----------|-----------|--------|------------------|
| Ven - Obi | <b>88</b> | 92     | <b>76 / 57</b>   |
| Obi-CLB   | 64        | 93     | 35 / 17          |

| Esquema   | Infeccion/NF | Rx Infusional | Lisis tumoral * | Discontinuacion |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Ven - Obi | 17.5/5.2     | 9             | 1.5             | 16              |
| Obi-CLB   | 15/ 3.7      | 10.3          | 2.5             | 15.4            |

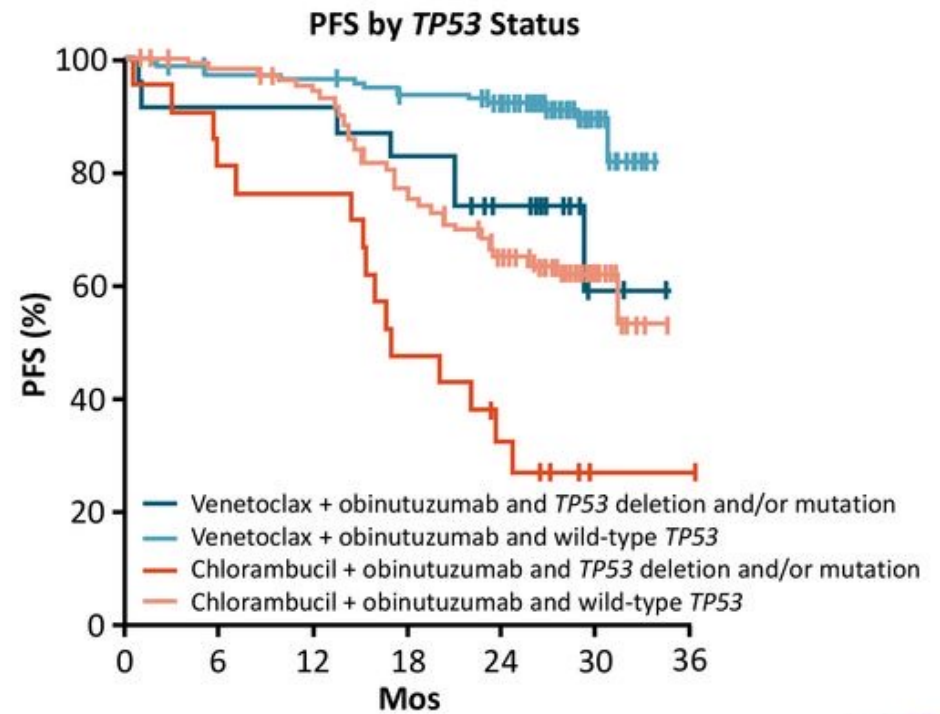
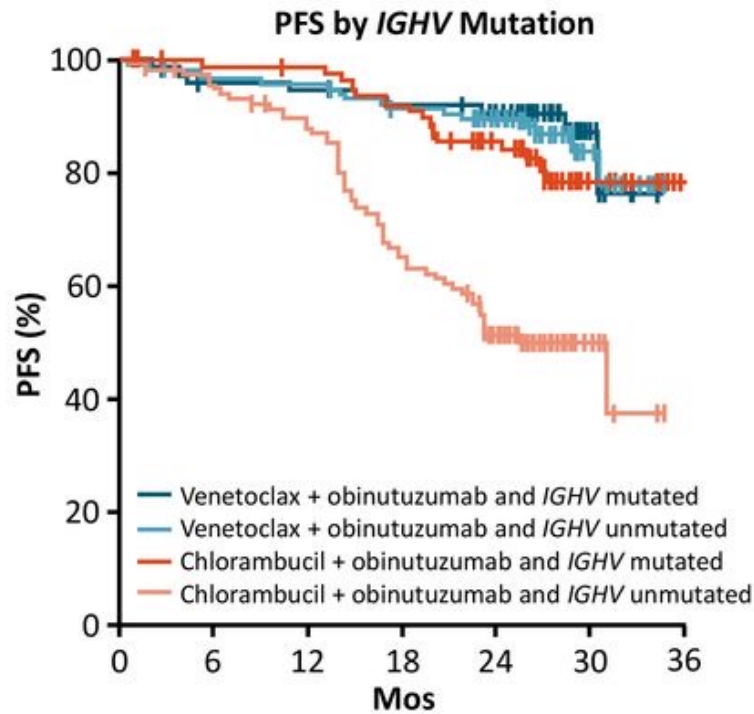
\* Sin criterios clínicos

# CLL14: Respuesta a tratamiento

## C Treatment Response



# CLL14: PFS by *IGHV* Mutation and *TP53* Status



Fischer. ASCO 2019. Abstr 7502. Fischer. NEJM. 2019;380:2225.

Slide credit: [clinicaloptions.com](http://clinicaloptions.com)

59.8%

13.8%

# CLL 14: Seguimiento Eficacia ( 1,2,5 años off)

28

| Esquema   | PFS (%)   | OS (%) | MRD neg (SP/MO)% |
|-----------|-----------|--------|------------------|
| Ven - Obi | <b>88</b> | 92     | <b>76 / 57</b>   |
| Obi-CLB   | 64        | 93     | 35 / 17          |

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| Esquema   | PFS (%)               | OS (%) | MRD neg (SP/MO)% |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|------------------|
| Ven - Obi | <b>82 /70% ( 17p)</b> | 87     | <b>47 / -</b>    |
| Obi-CLB   | 50                    | 87     | 7 / -            |

76

| Esquema   | PFS (%)   | OS (%) | MRD neg (SP/MO)% |
|-----------|-----------|--------|------------------|
| Ven - Obi | <b>53</b> | 79     | <b>8/-</b>       |
| Obi-CLB   | 22        | 69     | 2/-              |

Mediana PFS 76,6 m sin 17p Del /mut  
 Mediana PFS 51.9 m con 17p Del /mut

Fischer, NEJM. 2019  
 Al Sawaf, Lancet Oncol. 2020  
 Al Sawaf, Lugano 2023 Oral pt.

# CLL 14: Seguimiento

## Eficacia disminuye con IGVHu y p53 Del/mut

| PFS Mediana ( meses) | Venetoclax -<br>Obinutuzumab | Clorambucilo -<br>Obinutuzumab |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Global               | <b>76</b>                    | <b>34</b>                      |
| IGVH No mutado       | <b>65</b>                    | <b>27</b>                      |
| p53 del / mut.       | <b>52</b>                    | <b>21</b>                      |

# Tratamiento Duracion fija

## LLC 1L Del 17p

Quimio ~~terapia.~~  
FCR ~~BR~~ CLL

CLL 8  
CLL 10  
CLL 11

Venetoclax Ibrutinib



Glow  
Captivate

Venetoclax Obinutuzumab



CLL 14



**Terapia Continua**



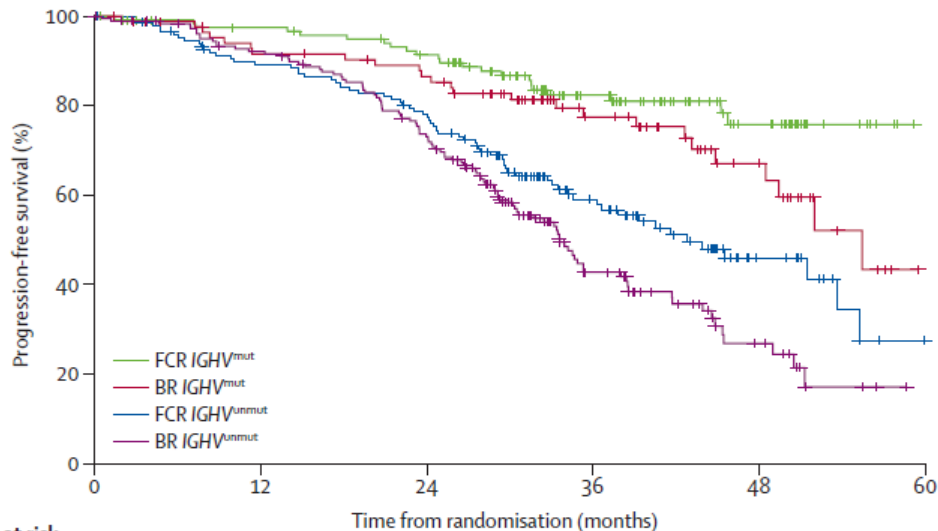
**Tratamiento Finito**

# Consideraciones para elegir un tto **FINITO**

- Factores de riesgo genético
- Eficacia
- Comorbilidades
- Seguridad
- Preferencias del paciente
- Costo

# Consideraciones para elegir un tto **FINITO**

- Factores de riesgo genético (IGVH, 17p)
- IGVH Mut y 17 WT. **FCR** vigente en paciente fit y/o < 65.
- IGVH no Mut o 17p del/mut: Dirigido (**O-V o V-I**)



| Number at risk            | 0   | 12  | 24  | 36 | 48 | 60 |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| FCR IGHV <sup>mut</sup>   | 196 | 112 | 86  | 44 | 13 | 0  |
| BR IGHV <sup>mut</sup>    | 86  | 129 | 94  | 37 | 9  | 0  |
| FCR IGHV <sup>unmut</sup> | 155 | 74  | 57  | 31 | 12 | 0  |
| BR IGHV <sup>unmut</sup>  | 108 | 161 | 106 | 33 | 8  | 0  |

# Consideraciones para elegir un tto **FINITO**

## Eficacia

|  | ECOG | Seguimiento | Edad | OS% | PFS/PFS del17p (%)                            | MRD fin tto /lp |
|--|------|-------------|------|-----|---|-----------------|
| <b>CLL 14</b><br><b>Ven- Obi</b>                     | 0-2  | 76 meses    | 72   | 79  | 77/52 meses                                   | 76/8            |
| <b>Captivate</b><br><b>Ven - Ibru</b>                | 0-1  | 48 meses    | 60   | 98  | NR (79)/(63)                                  | 77/--           |
| <b>Resonate-2*</b><br><b>Ibrutinib</b>               | 0-2  | 82 meses    | 73   | 78  | NR(59%)/--                                    | --              |
| <b>Elevate TN</b><br><b>Acalabrutini</b><br><b>b</b> | 0-2  | 28 meses    | 70   | 95  | NR (87-93 <sup>**</sup> )/(88 <sup>**</sup> ) | 7               |
| <b>Sequoia</b><br><b>Zanubrutinib</b>                | 0-2  | 24 meses    | 70   | 94  | NR (86%)/(86%)                                | --              |

\*No incluye del 17p

\*\* Acala + Obinu

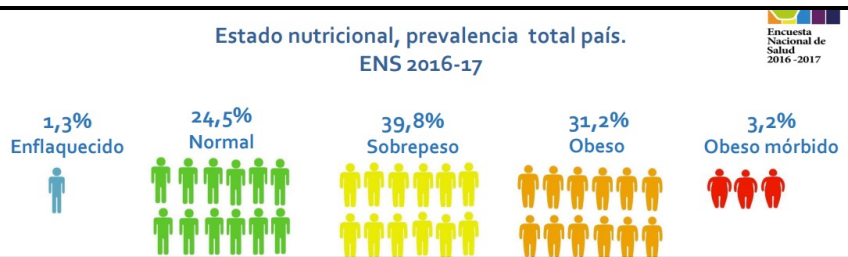
Fischer, NEJM. 2019  
 Ghia, EHA. 2023  
 Tam, Blood. 2022  
 Burger, NEJM. 2015  
 Sharman, Lancet. 2020  
 Tam, Lancet Oncol. 2022

# Consideraciones para elegir un tto **FINITO**

- Comorbilidades (Cardiacas, arritmias, HTA)
- Perfil poco adecuado para BTKi

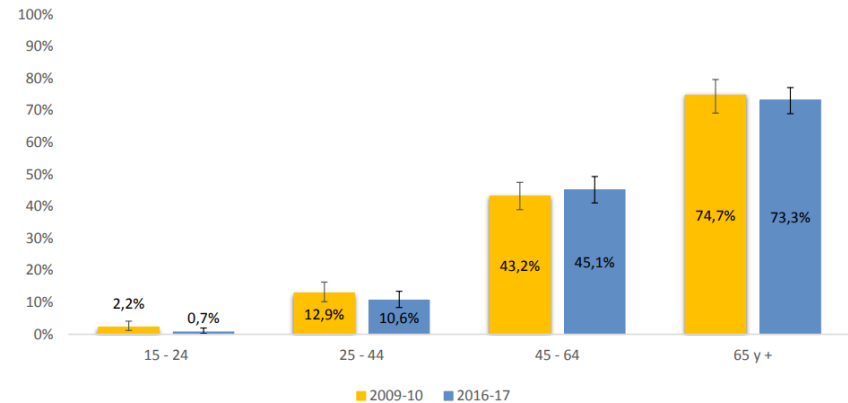


Población fumadora, ENS 2016-17  
**33,3% nacional**



## SOSPECHA DE HIPERTENSIÓN ARTERIAL (HTA)

Sospecha de HTA según grupos de edad.  
ENS 2009-10 y 2016-17



# Consideraciones para elegir un tto **FINITO**

## Seguridad. AE Cardiovasculares ( HTA – FA)

- **BTKi 1ª Ibrutinib** >, **Btki + BCL2i** > **Zanu** > **Acalab** > **AntiCD20 – BCL2i**
- < 2% Venetoclax- Obinutuzumab ( FA) ( CLL-14)
- > 4 < 8% Ven – Ibr Fijos
  - HTA 7.5 FA 6.6 (GLOW) HTA 6 FA 4% (CAPTIVATE)
- > 8% Ibrutinib Continuo
  - FA 9%, HTA 25% , (12% G3) , 3% muertes CV ( RESONATE-2)
- **3-6% Otros BTKi.**
  - Acalabrutinib FA 3-4% HTA 2-3% (ELEVATE TN)
  - Zanubrutib. FA 3%, HTA 6% ( SEQUOIA)

Fischer, NEJM. 2019  
Ghia, EHA. 2023  
Tam, Blood. 2022  
Burger, NEJM. 2015  
Sharman, Lancet. 2020  
Tam, Lancet Oncol. 2022

# Consideraciones para elegir un tto

## Costo \$

| Indicacion                     | Total / año ( USD) | Total * (USD)    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| FCR                            | 9.000              | 9.000            |
| Venetoclax<br>Obinutuzumab     | 110.000            | 110.000          |
| Ibrutinib –<br>Venetoclax Fijo | 157.000            | 175.000          |
| Ibrutinib (c)                  | 75.000             | 450.000 (6 años) |
| Acalabrutinib (c)              | 78.500             | 471.000 (6 años) |
| Zanubrutinib (c)               | 85.000             | 510.000 (6 años) |

# Razones para Preferir un tratamiento **Finito**

- Eficacia comparable a tratamiento continuo
- Respuestas moleculares profundas y duradera
- Buen perfil de seguridad menor riesgo de toxicidad cardiovascular
- Costo eficacia
- Remisión libre de tratamiento por años !



# Gracias



Contacto.

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