

# Public VVIP Security: Case Study of the Reza Pahlavi Incident

## Articles and Reports

1. Protester hurls red fluid at Reza Pahlavi during Germany visit - <https://www.aljazeera.com/video/newsfeed/2026/4/23/protester-hurls-red-fluid-at-reza-pahlavi-during-germany-visit>
2. Reza Pahlavi visit lays bare Germany's security and political failures ... — <https://www.jpost.com/opinion/article-894187>
3. Exiled prince's office says security review under way after Berlin ... — <https://www.iranintl.com/en/202604255255>
4. Iran's exiled crown prince Reza Pahlavi splattered with red liquid in ... — <https://www.wral.com/news/ap/0c241-iran-s-exiled-crown-prince-reza-pahlavi-splattered-with-red-liquid-in-berlin/>
5. Iranian Crown Prince Reza Pahlavi splashed with red substance in Berlin after criticizing ceasefire - The Jerusalem Post — <https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/iran-news/article-893960>
6. Behavioral Threat Assessment Units: A Guide for State and Local Law Enforcement To Prevent Targeted Violence - Secret Service — <https://www.secretservice.gov/sites/default/files/reports/2024-10/Behavioral-Threat-Assessment-Units-A-Guide-for-State-and-Local-Law-Enforcement-to-Prevent-Targeted-Violence.pdf>
7. FBI Helps Public to Recognize Signs of Concerning Behavior — <https://www.fbi.gov/contact-us/field-offices/cleveland/news/fbi-helps-public-to-recognize-signs-of-concerning-behavior>
8. MASS ATTACKS IN PUBLIC SPACES: 2016 - 2020 - Secret Service — <https://www.secretservice.gov/sites/default/files/reports/2023-01/uss-ntac-maps-2016-2020.pdf>
9. Recognize indicators that someone is on the pathway to violence, including the role that stressors play and the importance of addressing concerning behaviors — [https://emilms.fema.gov/is\\_0904/groups/47.html](https://emilms.fema.gov/is_0904/groups/47.html)
10. Reza Pahlavi's Berlin Press Conference Exposed His True Colours - NCRI — <https://www.ncr-iran.org/en/news/reza-pahlavis-berlin-press-conference-exposed-his-true-colours/>
11. Security Management, January 2026 - ASIS International — <https://www.asisonline.org/security-management-magazine/articles/2026/01/>
12. Integrating Protective Intelligence in Executive Protection: It's Time to Sharpen the Saw — <https://www.aus.com/integrating-protective-intelligence-executive-protection-its-time-sharpen-saw>
13. Close Protection Strategies: Safety In A High-Risk World | GRS, Inc. — <https://www.grsprotection.com/close-protection-strategies-for-vips/>
14. Never out of sight: 'Allies' exercise pursues targets across Europe - Europol — <https://www.europol.europa.eu/media-press/newsroom/news/never-out-of-sight-allies-exercise-pursues-targets-across-europe>

15. International Coordination - BKA —  
[https://www.bka.de/EN/TheBKA/OrganisationalChart/OrganisationalUnits/InternationalCoordinationEducationCentre/internationalcoordination\\_node.html](https://www.bka.de/EN/TheBKA/OrganisationalChart/OrganisationalUnits/InternationalCoordinationEducationCentre/internationalcoordination_node.html)
16. Protection Division - BKA —  
[https://www.bka.de/EN/TheBKA/OrganisationalChart/OrganisationalUnits/ProtectionDivision/protectiondivision\\_node.html](https://www.bka.de/EN/TheBKA/OrganisationalChart/OrganisationalUnits/ProtectionDivision/protectiondivision_node.html)
17. Personenschutz - Wikipedia — <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personenschutz>
18. State Security - BKA —  
[https://www.bka.de/EN/TheBKA/OrganisationalChart/OrganisationalUnits/StateSecurity/statesecurity\\_node.html](https://www.bka.de/EN/TheBKA/OrganisationalChart/OrganisationalUnits/StateSecurity/statesecurity_node.html)

## **Video and Multimedia Materials**

1. "RED LIQUID ATTACK": Reza Pahlavi Splattered in Berlin After Fiery Speech - YouTube (Shorts) — <https://www.youtube.com/shorts/pAlm8aRbDkU>
2. Reza Pahlavi in Berlin: Stellungnahme zur aktuellen Lage im Iran | 23.04.2026 - YouTube — <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jiUPxWGRnDg>
3. Protester hurls red fluid at Reza Pahlavi during Germany visit | AJ#shorts - YouTube — <https://www.youtube.com/shorts/iQHEupwySYs>
4. Pahlavi für harten Kurs gegen Iran - Attacke mit Flüssigkeit - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B8TwQOk812k>
5. Reza Pahlavi in Berlin LIVE: Red Liquid Thrown at Former Shah After He Criticised US-Iran Ceasefire - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MyaNfh5s40Y>
6. "We Don't Want Any Kings In Iran!" — Berlin Protesters Condemn Visit Of Reza Pahlavi | APT - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mN3U8mI8NXQ>
7. Iranians Protest In Germany: Reza Pahlavi Targeted With Red Liquid | WION - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7AfMevVBOGk>
8. DETIK-DETIK Putra Mahkota Iran Reza Pahlavi DISIRAM Cairan Merah di Berlin setelah Kritik Gencatan - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dop-qyjgntM>
9. Putra Mahkota Iran Reza Pahlavi Disiram Cairan Merah di Berlin - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HrAJs2-s7Y>
10. Putra Mahkota Iran Reza Pahlavi Disiram Cairan Merah di Berlin Usai Kritik Gencatan Senjata AS-Iran - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Xooe8gc7HNI>
11. Instagram