VA Reform Accountability Act of 2025

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "VA Reform Accountability Act of 2025."

SECTION 2. FINDINGS.

Congress finds the following:

- The Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) has repeatedly failed to implement recommendations issued by the Government Accountability Office (GAO) and the Office of Inspector General (OIG).
- 2. As of recent GAO reports, VA continues to carry one of the highest numbers of **open** and unimplemented recommendations among federal agencies.
- VA leadership often dismisses or rejects findings from GAO or OIG without providing validated evidence to support such rejection.
- 4. This cycle results in repeated scandals, wasted resources, and reform "initiatives" that recycle the same unaddressed problems.
- 5. Veterans and employees cannot afford endless reform theater accountability requires **tracking, transparency, and enforcement** of evidence-based recommendations.

SECTION 3. DEFINITIONS.

For purposes of this Act:

1. "Recommendation" means any corrective action formally issued to VA by GAO or OIG.

- 2. "Open recommendation" means a GAO or OIG recommendation not yet implemented or closed with validated evidence.
- 3. **"Validated evidence"** means data or documentation independently verified by GAO, OIG, or another neutral oversight body.

SECTION 4. TRACKING AND REPORTING OF GAO/OIG RECOMMENDATIONS.

- (a) **Requirement.—** The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall maintain a **comprehensive tracking system** of all open GAO and OIG recommendations.
- (b) **Public Dashboard.—** The Secretary shall publish a publicly accessible dashboard that lists:
 - 1. All open GAO and OIG recommendations;
 - 2. The status of each recommendation (open, in progress, implemented, or rejected);
 - 3. Supporting evidence for closure or rejection.
- (c) **Quarterly Updates.—** The dashboard shall be updated at least quarterly and shared with Congress.

SECTION 5. REJECTED RECOMMENDATIONS.

- (a) **Requirement.—** If VA rejects or disputes a GAO or OIG recommendation, the Department must provide **validated evidence** supporting such rejection within 60 days.
- (b) **Independent Review.** GAO or OIG shall independently review and confirm the sufficiency of evidence provided.
- (c) **Congressional Notification.—** All rejected recommendations and supporting evidence shall be reported to Congress.

SECTION 6. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

- (a) The Comptroller General shall provide Congress with an annual report summarizing:
 - 1. The number of open recommendations;
 - 2. The number implemented;
 - 3. The number rejected with or without sufficient evidence.
- (b) Such report shall include an analysis of VA's compliance trends and identify systemic barriers to implementation.

SECTION 7. IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT.

- (a) The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall ensure compliance with this Act not later than 180 days after enactment.
- (b) GAO and OIG shall have authority to conduct follow-up evaluations on any recommendation deemed unresolved or improperly closed.

SECTION 8. EFFECTIVE DATE.

This Act shall take effect 180 days after enactment.