

WARM-UP QUESTIONS: MECHANICS

1.

A cyclist starts from rest and accelerates uniformly to a speed of 12 ms^{-1} in 10 seconds. After travelling at this speed for 15 seconds, the cyclist then decelerates uniformly to rest over the next 6 seconds.

Sketch a velocity-time graph for the motion
Calculate the distance travelled by the cyclist.

2.

The force acting on a particle of mass 2.5 kg is given by the vector $(8\mathbf{i} + 18\mathbf{j}) \text{ N}$

Give the acceleration of the particle as a vector
Calculate the angle that the acceleration makes with the direction $(2\mathbf{i} + \mathbf{j})$

3.

A particle is moving along a straight line. At time $t = 0$ the particle is at point A, which is 6m from a fixed point, O

After t seconds, the velocity of the particle, $v \text{ ms}^{-1}$, is given by

$$v = 2 + 24t - 2t^2$$

Calculate the distance of the particle from O when its acceleration is zero